

ADS ECO Eco-Industrial Complex Technology Overview

Advanced Circular Economy & Industrial Infrastructure Systems Armenia

1. Executive Technology Summary

ADS ECO is a next-generation eco-industrial infrastructure platform integrating advanced waste processing, material recovery, renewable energy generation, industrial recycling, and smart operational technologies.

The Project combines multiple interconnected technology systems into a unified circular economy infrastructure ecosystem.

The technological architecture is designed to:

- Maximize resource recovery
- Reduce landfill dependency
- Generate renewable energy
- Improve industrial efficiency
- Reduce environmental impact
- Enable digital operational transparency
- Support institutional ESG reporting

ADS ECO integrates industrial automation, artificial intelligence, smart monitoring systems, renewable energy infrastructure, and advanced thermal conversion technologies.

2. Technology Architecture Philosophy

The ADS ECO technology platform is based on four core principles:

2.1 Circular Resource Recovery

Maximizing material recovery from municipal and industrial waste streams through advanced sorting and industrial recycling technologies.

2.2 Energy Recovery & Optimization

Converting non-recyclable waste fractions into renewable energy and industrial energy carriers.

2.3 Smart Digital Infrastructure

Integrating SCADA, AI analytics, automation systems, and real-time monitoring for operational optimization.

2.4 ESG & Environmental Integration

Embedding environmental monitoring, emissions management, and sustainability reporting into operational systems.

3. Waste Reception & Logistics Technologies

3.1 Intelligent Waste Intake Systems

ADS ECO integrates smart waste intake infrastructure for controlled waste reception and operational efficiency.

Core Systems

- Automated weighing systems
- Vehicle identification systems
- Smart logistics routing
- Digital waste registration systems
- Automated checkpoint controls
- Industrial logistics analytics

3.2 Safety & Detection Technologies

Integrated Detection Systems

- Radiation detection systems
- Gas monitoring systems
- Hazardous material identification
- Fire detection systems
- Environmental safety sensors

These systems improve:

- Operational safety
 - Environmental protection
 - Regulatory compliance
 - Risk management capability
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4. AI Sorting & Material Recovery Technologies

4.1 AI/NIR/VIS Optical Sorting Systems

The Material Recovery Facility (MRF) utilizes advanced optical sorting technologies.

Core Technologies

- AI-powered recognition systems
- Near Infrared (NIR) sorting
- Visual spectrum (VIS) identification
- Smart sensor arrays
- Machine learning classification systems
- Automated robotic sorting systems

4.2 Material Identification Technologies

The sorting infrastructure identifies and separates:

- Plastics by polymer type
- Ferrous metals
- Non-ferrous metals
- Glass fractions
- Paper & cardboard
- RDF feedstock fractions
- Organic materials

4.3 Conveyor & Automation Infrastructure

Automation Systems

- Smart conveyor systems
- Automated material routing
- Industrial robotics integration
- Sensor-based quality control
- Digital sorting optimization

These technologies improve:

- Recovery efficiency
- Material purity
- Operational speed
- Labor optimization
- Industrial consistency

5. Recycling & Industrial Processing Technologies

5.1 Plastic Recycling Technologies

Core Systems

- Plastic shredding systems
- Washing and decontamination lines
- Separation systems

- Pelletizing technologies
- Extrusion systems

Outputs

- Recycled polymer pellets
 - Industrial plastic feedstock
 - Circular manufacturing materials
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5.2 Paper & Cardboard Recycling Technologies

Systems

- Fiber recovery systems
- Industrial pulping technologies
- Separation systems
- Moisture control infrastructure

Outputs

- Recycled paper feedstock
 - Industrial cardboard materials
 - Circular packaging materials
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5.3 Glass Recycling Technologies

Systems

- Glass crushing technologies
- Optical impurity separation
- Particle sizing systems
- Purification systems

Outputs

- Glass cullet
 - Industrial glass materials
 - Secondary raw materials
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5.4 Metal Recovery Technologies

Technologies

- Magnetic separation systems
- Eddy current separation
- Non-ferrous metal recovery
- Industrial metal preparation systems

Outputs

- Ferrous scrap products
 - Aluminum recovery
 - Copper recovery
 - Industrial metal feedstock
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5.5 Textile, Wood & Tire Processing Technologies

Additional Circular Processing Systems

- Textile shredding systems
 - Wood processing systems
 - Tire granulation technologies
 - Rubber recovery systems
 - Industrial material stabilization
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6. RDF Production Technologies

Refuse Derived Fuel (RDF) Systems

ADS ECO integrates RDF preparation infrastructure to convert combustible non-recyclable fractions into industrial fuel products.

RDF Systems Include

- Material drying systems
- Size reduction technologies
- Fuel homogenization systems
- Industrial baling systems
- Storage and logistics infrastructure

RDF Applications

- Cement industry fuel
 - Industrial thermal energy applications
 - Alternative fuel systems
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7. Pyrolysis Technologies

7.1 Pyrolysis Conversion Systems

Pyrolysis systems convert waste fractions into energy carriers through controlled thermal decomposition in low-oxygen environments.

Core Pyrolysis Components

- Thermal reactor systems
- Feedstock preparation systems
- Temperature control infrastructure
- Gas recovery systems
- Oil recovery systems
- Carbon residue handling systems

7.2 Pyrolysis Outputs

Energy & Material Outputs

- Syngas
- Pyrolysis oil
- Carbon products
- Thermal energy

Technology Benefits

- Landfill reduction
- Energy recovery
- Reduced environmental burden
- Industrial energy production

8. Plasma Gasification Technologies

8.1 Plasma Reactor Infrastructure

ADS ECO incorporates advanced plasma thermal conversion technologies.

Plasma Systems Include

- High-temperature plasma reactors
- Thermal conversion chambers
- Syngas generation systems
- Inorganic vitrification systems
- Emissions management infrastructure

8.2 Plasma Technology Advantages

Operational Benefits

- High destruction efficiency
- Hazardous fraction stabilization
- Reduced residual waste

- Advanced thermal conversion capability
 - High-temperature processing control
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9. Syngas Management Technologies

Syngas Processing Infrastructure

ADS ECO integrates advanced syngas handling systems.

Core Infrastructure

- Syngas cooling systems
- Gas cleaning technologies
- Filtration systems
- Compression systems
- High-pressure storage systems

Operational Objectives

- Gas purification
 - Energy optimization
 - Emissions reduction
 - Energy generation support
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10. Renewable Energy Technologies

10.1 Gas Turbine Systems

Infrastructure

- Industrial gas turbines
- Energy recovery systems
- Power optimization technologies
- Smart grid integration

Functions

- Electricity generation
 - Internal energy supply
 - Grid export capability
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10.2 ORC Secondary Turbine Systems

Organic Rankine Cycle (ORC) systems recover residual thermal energy.

Benefits

- Waste heat recovery
 - Increased energy efficiency
 - Improved energy optimization
 - Reduced energy loss
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10.3 Solar Power Systems

Solar Infrastructure

- 5–6 MW photovoltaic systems
 - Smart inverter infrastructure
 - Renewable grid integration
 - Energy balancing systems
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10.4 Battery Energy Storage Systems (BESS)

BESS Functions

- Energy balancing
 - Peak load optimization
 - Grid stabilization
 - Emergency backup capability
 - Renewable energy integration support
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11. Hydrogen Production Technologies

Hydrogen Module Potential

ADS ECO incorporates future-ready hydrogen production infrastructure concepts.

Potential Functions

- Hydrogen production
- Industrial gas integration
- Renewable energy storage applications
- Long-term energy diversification

The hydrogen component strengthens future scalability and energy innovation positioning.

12. Smart Grid & Energy Management Technologies

12.1 Smart Grid Infrastructure

Core Systems

- MV/HV substations

- Smart energy routing
- Grid synchronization systems
- Automated load balancing

12.2 Energy Management Systems (EMS)

EMS Functions

- Real-time energy optimization
- Energy demand balancing
- Operational energy analytics
- Renewable integration management

13. SCADA & Digital Control Technologies

13.1 Centralized SCADA Infrastructure

ADS ECO integrates centralized digital operational management systems.

SCADA Functions

- Real-time operations monitoring
- Equipment performance analytics
- Process automation
- Environmental monitoring
- Energy management integration
- Alarm and incident management

13.2 MOCC Digital Control Center

Mission Operations & Control Center (MOCC) functions include:

- Integrated infrastructure oversight
- Multi-system operational control
- Data analytics management
- ESG reporting integration
- Smart infrastructure optimization

14. ESG & Environmental Monitoring Technologies

Environmental Monitoring Systems

Monitoring Infrastructure

- Air emissions sensors
- Water quality systems

- Gas monitoring systems
- Environmental analytics systems
- Continuous emissions tracking

ESG Reporting Systems

Digital ESG Architecture

- KPI reporting systems
- ESG analytics dashboards
- Sustainability data management
- Institutional reporting integration

These systems support:

- ESG transparency
- Institutional reporting readiness
- Regulatory compliance
- Environmental accountability

15. Wastewater Treatment Technologies

Wastewater Treatment Plant (WWTP)

ADS ECO integrates industrial wastewater management systems.

WWTP Components

- Mechanical treatment systems
- Biological treatment systems
- Filtration infrastructure
- Water reuse integration
- Industrial discharge management

Objectives

- Water conservation
- Environmental protection
- Industrial reuse optimization
- Regulatory compliance

16. Fire Protection & Industrial Safety Technologies

Safety Infrastructure

Systems Include

- Automated fire suppression systems
- Industrial fire monitoring
- Emergency shutdown systems
- Hazardous material controls
- Worker safety monitoring systems

Safety Objectives

- Industrial risk reduction
- Environmental protection
- Infrastructure resilience
- Operational continuity

17. Laboratory & Quality Control Technologies

Laboratory Infrastructure

ADS ECO integrates industrial laboratory systems.

Laboratory Functions

- Waste characterization
- Material quality testing
- Environmental analysis
- Industrial process monitoring
- Operational quality assurance

Technology Benefits

- Material consistency
- Operational optimization
- Environmental compliance
- Product quality assurance

18. Digital Integration & Smart Infrastructure

Smart Infrastructure Ecosystem

ADS ECO integrates all technology systems into a unified digital operational ecosystem.

Integrated Systems

- AI analytics
- SCADA infrastructure
- Smart logistics systems
- ESG reporting platforms

- Energy management systems
- Industrial automation architecture

Benefits

- Operational transparency
- Real-time optimization
- Predictive maintenance capability
- Institutional reporting readiness
- Infrastructure scalability

19. Technology Scalability & Replication

The ADS ECO technology architecture is designed for modular expansion.

Scalability Features

- Modular MRF systems
- Expandable energy blocks
- Replicable recycling modules
- Flexible utility integration
- Smart infrastructure scalability

Regional Replication Potential

Potential future replication:

- Lori Region
- Armavir Region
- Kotayk Region

The modular design enables phased deployment based on regional waste volumes and infrastructure demand.

20. Strategic Technology Conclusion

ADS ECO integrates advanced industrial, renewable energy, digital, and environmental technologies into a unified circular economy infrastructure platform.

The technology ecosystem combines:

- Artificial intelligence
- Smart industrial automation
- Advanced thermal conversion
- Renewable energy systems
- ESG monitoring infrastructure

- Smart operational analytics
- Circular manufacturing technologies

ADS ECO is positioned as:

- Advanced eco-industrial infrastructure
- Climate-aligned technology platform
- Smart circular economy ecosystem
- Institutional-grade sustainable infrastructure

The technological architecture establishes a scalable foundation for Armenia's next-generation environmental and industrial modernization.

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